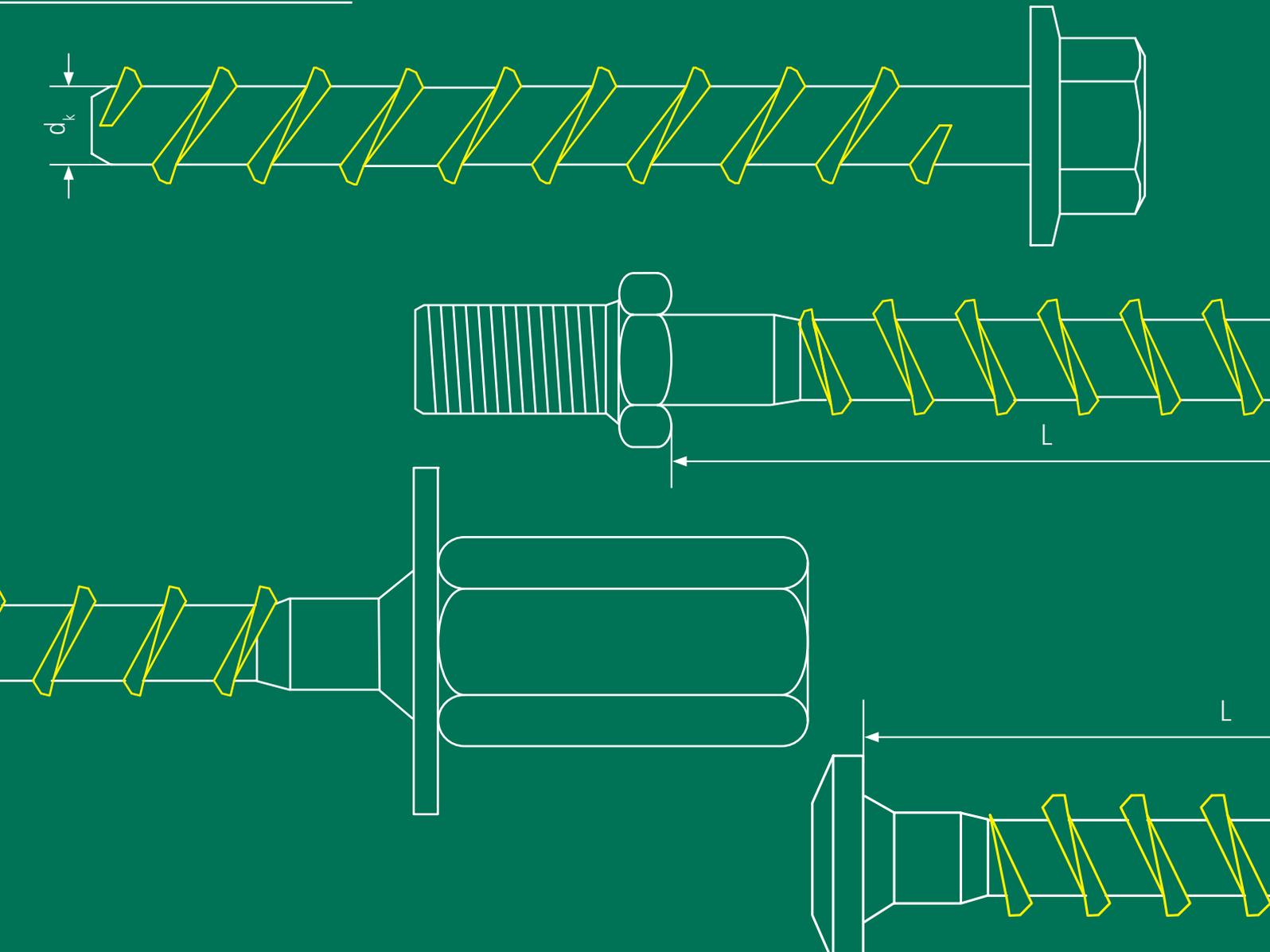


## Approval



# WCS1 Concrete Screw

ETA-16/0516

Approval body for construction products  
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamit

An institution established by the Federal and  
Laender Governments



## European Technical Assessment

**ETA-16/0516  
of 1 October 2019**

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

### General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the  
European Technical Assessment:

Trade name of the construction product

Product family  
to which the construction product belongs

Manufacturer

Manufacturing plant

This European Technical Assessment  
contains

This European Technical Assessment is  
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011, on the basis of

This version replaces

**Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik**

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Fasteners for use in concrete for redundant non-structural  
systems**

**J. van Walraven Holding B.V.  
Industrieweg 5  
3841 RK Mijdrecht  
NIEDERLANDE**

**Walraven Factory A4**

**16 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part  
of this assessment**

**EAD 330747-00-0001**

**ETA-16/0516 issued on 16 August 2016**

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5. **Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document**

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin 1 October 2019 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

BD Dipl.-Ing. Andreas Kummerow  
Head of Department

*beglaubigt*  
Tempel

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## Product in installed condition

### Walraven concrete screw WCS1

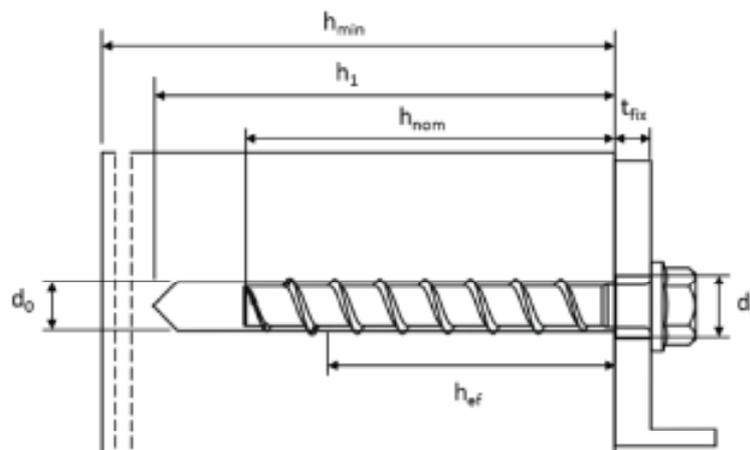
- Galvanized carbon steel
- Zinc flakes coated carbon steel



- Stainless steel A4
- Stainless steel HCR



e.g. Walraven concrete screw WCS1H with hexagon head and fixture



$d_0$  = nominal drill hole diameter  
 $t_{fix}$  = thickness of fixture  
 $d_f$  = clearance hole diameter

$h_{min}$  = minimum thickness of member  
 $h_{nom}$  = nominal embedment depth  
 $h_1$  = drill hole depth  
 $h_{eff}$  = effective embedment depth

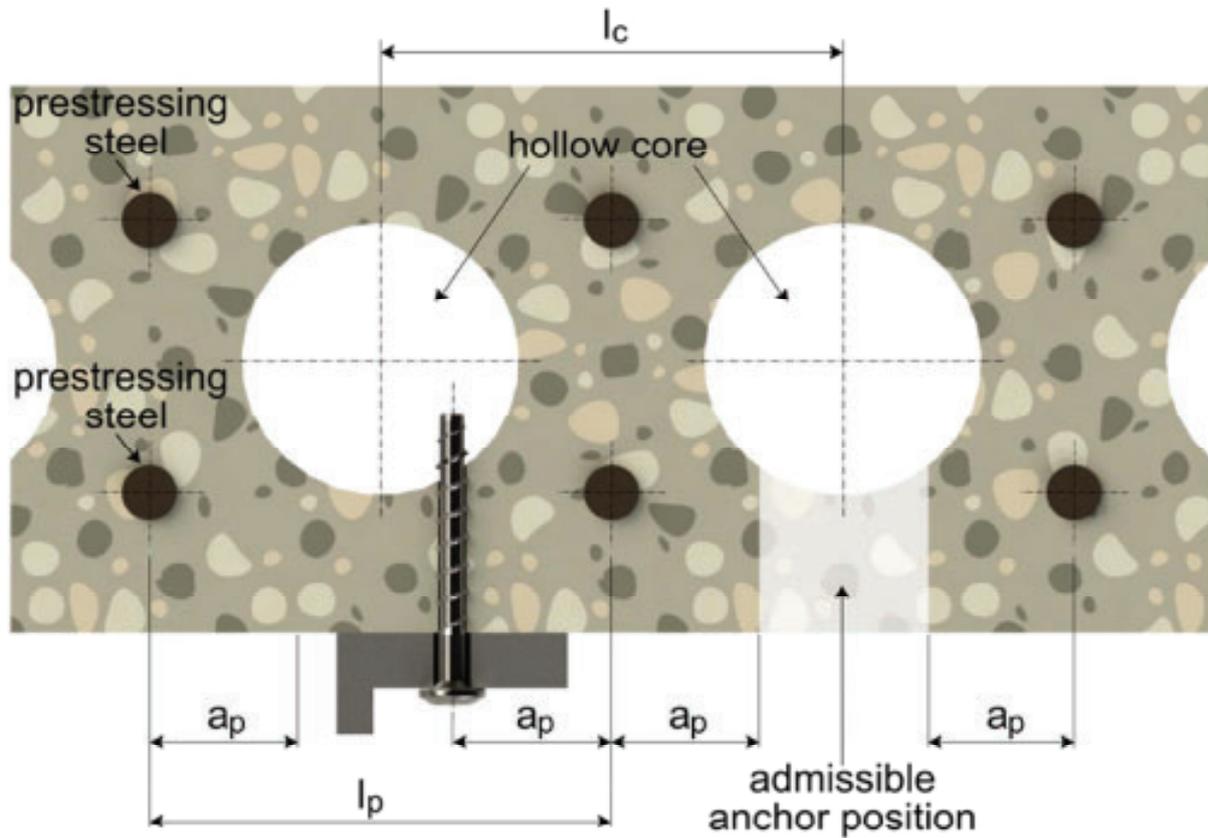
Walraven concrete screw WCS1

**Product description**

Product in installed condition

**Annex A1**

### Installed condition in precast prestressed hollow core slabs



Important ratio:  $\frac{w}{e} \leq 4,2$

w = core width

e = web thickness

$l_c$  = core distance  $\geq 100$  mm

$l_p$  = prestressing steel  $\geq 100$  mm

$a_p$  = distance between anchor position and prestressing steel  $\geq 50$ mm

Walraven concrete screw WCS1

**Product description**

Installed condition in precast prestressed hollow core slabs

Annex A2

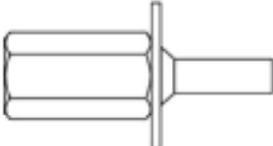
		1. Configuration with metric connection thread and hexagon socket e.g. WCS1HS
		2. Configuration with metric connection thread and hexagon drive e.g. WCS1HD
		3. Configuration with washer and hexagon head e.g. WCS1H
		4. Configuration with washer, hexagon head and TORX drive e.g. WCS1HT
		5. Configuration with hexagon head e.g. WCS1HH
		6. Configuration with countersunk head and TORX drive e.g. WCS1C
		7. Configuration with pan head and TORX drive e.g. WCS1P
		8. Configuration with large pan head and TORX drive e.g. WCS1PL
		9. Configuration with countersunk head and connection thread e.g. WCS1MC
		10. Configuration with hexagon drive and connection thread e.g. WCS1M
		11. Configuration with internal thread and hexagon drive e.g. WCS1N
<b>Walraven concrete screw WCS1</b>		<b>Annex A3</b>
<b>Product description</b> Screw types		

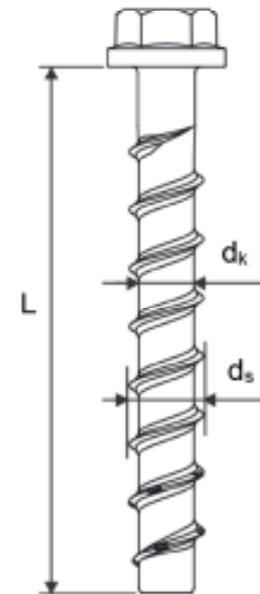
Table 1: Material

Part	Product name	Material
all types	WCS1 concrete screw	- Steel EN 10263-4:2017 galvanized acc. to EN ISO 4042:2018 - Zinc flake coating according to EN ISO 10683:2018 ( $\geq 5\mu\text{m}$ )
	WCS1 concrete screw A4	1.4401; 1.4404; 1.4571; 1.4578
	WCS1 concrete screw HCR	1.4529

Part	Product name	Nominal characteristic steel		Rupture elongation $A_5$ [%]
		Yield strength $f_{yk}$ [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	Ultimate strength $f_{uk}$ [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	
all types	WCS1 concrete screw	560	700	$\leq 8$
	WCS1 concrete screw A4			
	WCS1 concrete screw HCR			

Table 2: Dimensions

WCS1 concrete screw size		5	6
Screw length	$\leq L$ [mm]	200	
Core diameter	$d_k$ [mm]	4,0	5,1
Thread outer diameter	$d_s$ [mm]	6,5	7,5



**Marking:**

**WCS1**

Code: TSM  
Screw size: 10  
Screw length: 100



**WCS1 A4**

Code: TSM  
Screw size: 10  
Screw length: 100  
Material: A4



**WCS1 HCR**

Code: TSM  
Screw size: 10  
Screw length: 100  
Material: HCR



Marking "k" or "x" for anchors with connection thread and  $h_{nom} = 35\text{mm}$



Walraven concrete screw WCS1

**Product description**  
Material, Dimensions and markings

**Annex A4**

## Specification of Intended use

### Anchorage subject to:

- static and quasi static loads
- Used only for multiple use for non-structural application according to EN 1992-4:2018
- Used for anchorages with requirements related to resistance of fire (not for using in prestressed hollow core slabs): size 6
- Used for anchorages in prestressed hollow core slabs: size 6

### Base materials:

- Reinforced and unreinforced concrete without fibers according to EN 206:2013.
- Strength classes C20/25 to C50/60 according to EN 206:2013.
- Cracked and uncracked concrete.

### Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- Concrete screws subject to dry internal conditions: all screw types.
- Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition no particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking A4.
- Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition if particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking HCR.  
Note: Such particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used).

### Design:

- Anchorages are to be designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are to be prepared taking account of the loads to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).
- Anchorages are designed according to EN 1992-4:2018 and EOTA Technical Report TR 055.
- The design for shear load according to EN 1992-4:2018, Section 6.2.2 applies for all specified diameters  $d_f$  of clearance hole in the fixture in Annex B2, Table 3.

### Installation:

- Hammer drilling or hollow drilling.
- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters on site.
- In case of aborted hole: new drilling must be drilled at a minimum distance of twice the depth of aborted hole or closer, if the aborted hole is filled with high strength mortar and only if the hole is not in the direction of the oblique tensile or shear load.
- After installation further turning of the anchor must not be possible. The head of the anchor is supported in the fixture and is not damaged.

**TOGE concrete screw TSM High Performance**

**Intended use  
Specification**

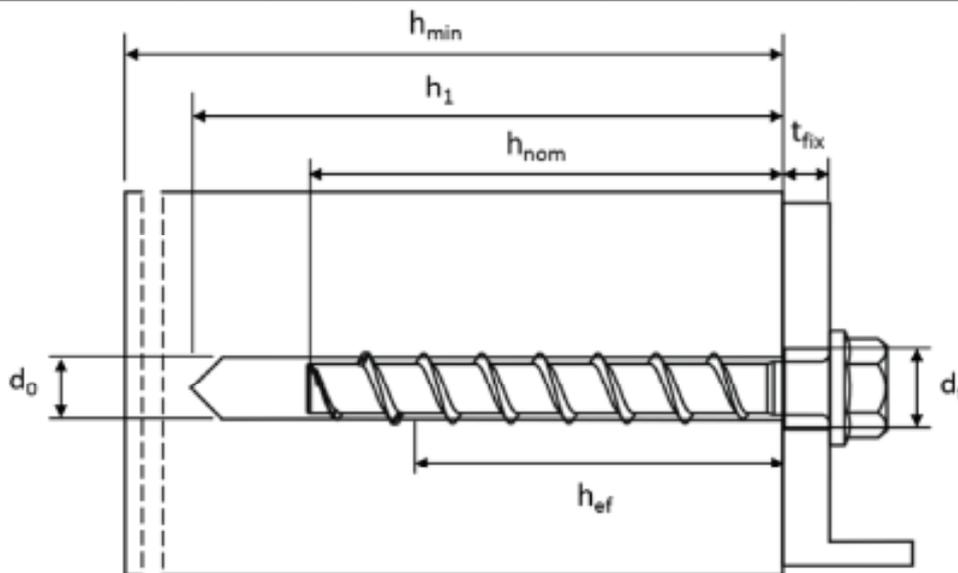
**Annex B1**

Table 3: Installation Parameters

WCS1 concrete screw size			5	6	
Nominal embedment depth	$h_{nom}$		$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom2}$
	[mm]		35	35	55
Nominal drill hole diameter	$d_0$	[mm]	5	6	
Cutting diameter of drill bit	$d_{cut} \leq$	[mm]	5,40	6,40	
Drill hole depth	$h_1 \geq$	[mm]	40	40	60
Clearance hole diameter	$d_f \leq$	[mm]	7	8	
Installation torque (version with connection thread)	$T_{inst} \leq$	[Nm]	8	10	
Recommended torque impact screw driver	[Nm]	Max. torque according to manufacturer's instructions			
		110	160		

Table 4: Minimum thickness of member, minimum edge distance and minimum spacing

WCS1 concrete screw size			5	6	
Nominal embedment depth	$h_{nom1}$		$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom2}$
	[mm]		35	35	55
Minimum thickness of member	$h_{min}$	[mm]	80	80	100
Minimum edge distance	$c_{min}$	[mm]	35	35	40
Minimum spacing	$s_{min}$	[mm]	35	35	40

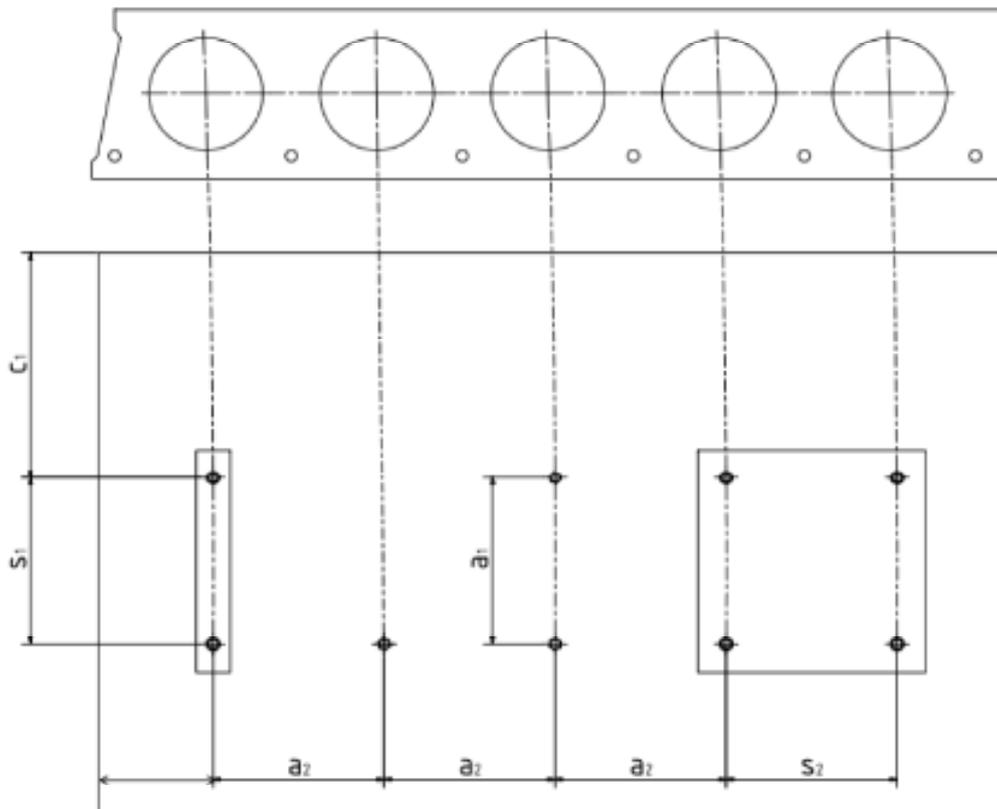


Walraven concrete screw WCS1

Intended use  
Installation parameters

Annex B2

### Installation parameters for anchorages in precast prestressed hollow core slabs



$c_1, c_2$  = edge distance

$s_1, s_2$  = anchor spacing

$a_1, a_2$  = distance between anchor groups

$c_{min}$  = minimum edge distance  $\geq 100$  mm

$s_{min}$  = minimum anchor spacing  $\geq 100$  mm

$a_{min}$  = minimum distance between anchor groups  $\geq 100$  mm

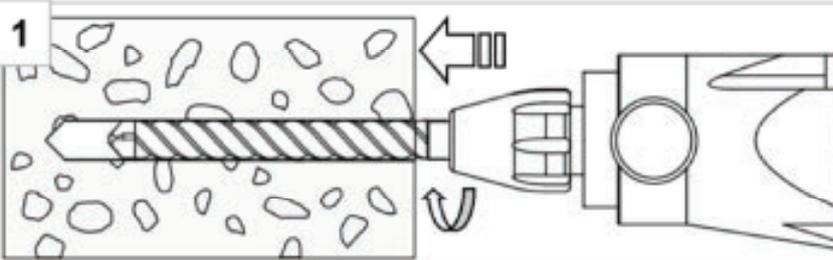
**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Intended use**

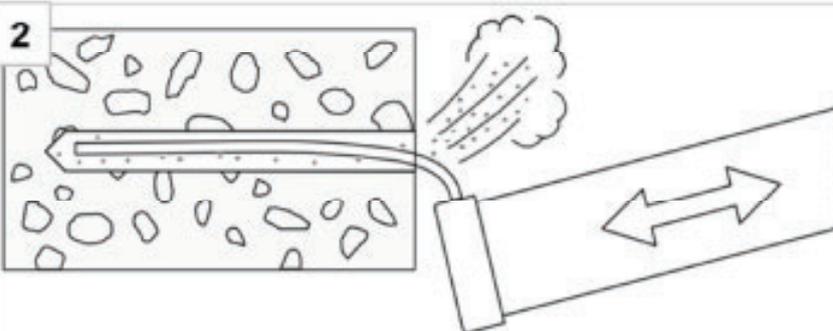
Installation parameters for anchorages in precast prestressed hollow slabs

**Annex B3**

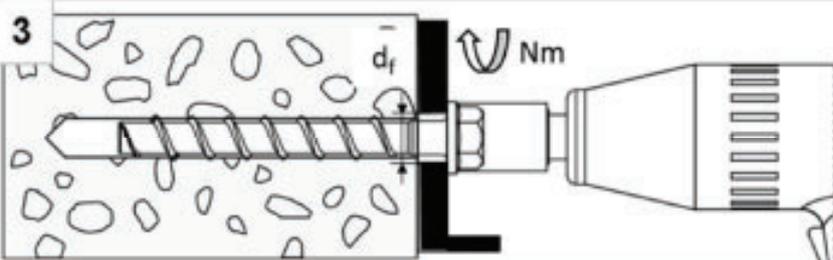
## Installation Instructions



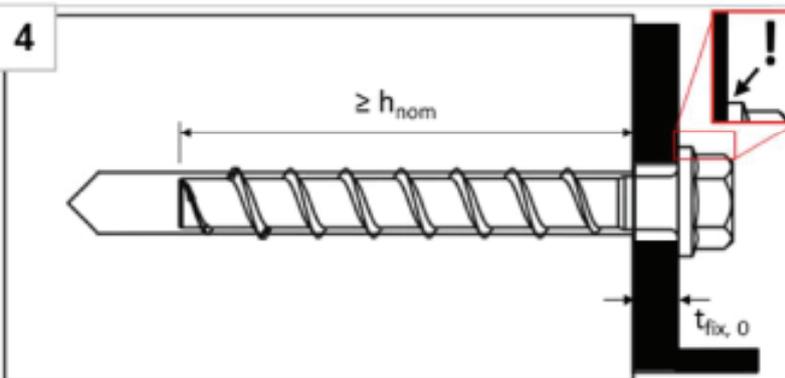
Create hammer drilled or hollow drilled borehole



Remove drill dust by vacuuming or blowing of



Install with torque impact screw driver or torque wrench



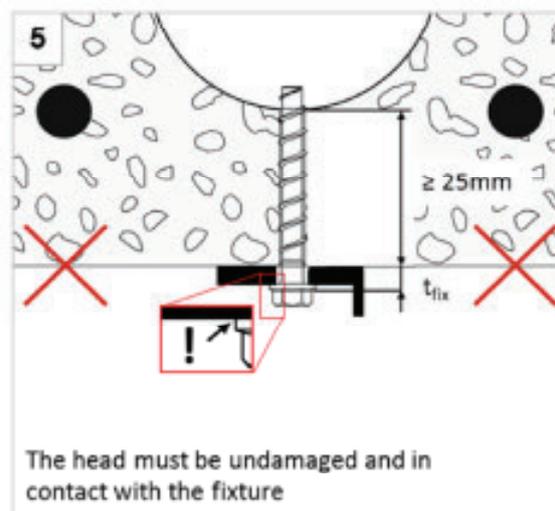
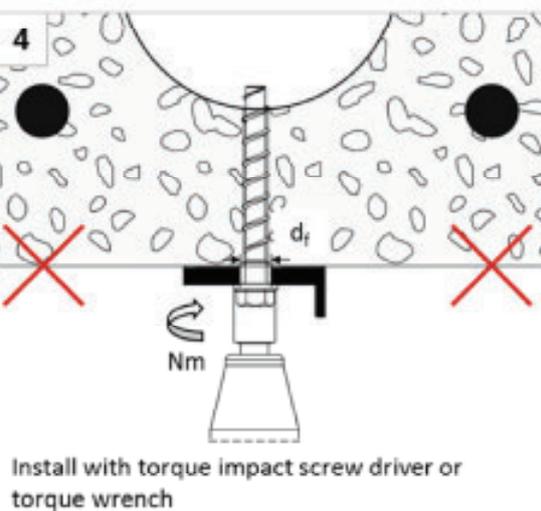
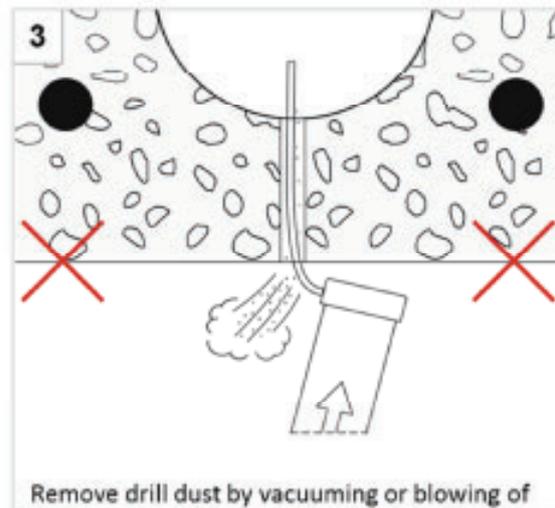
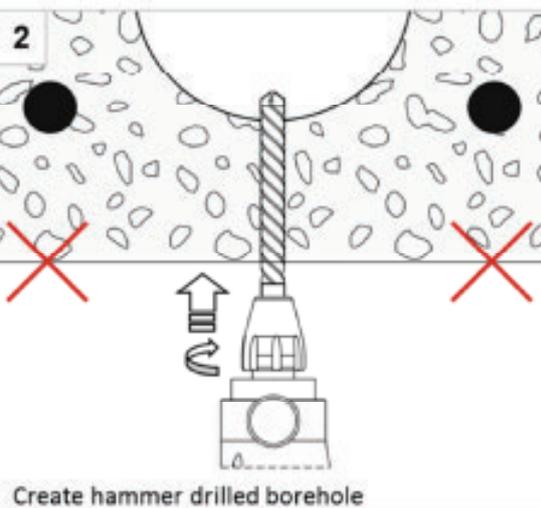
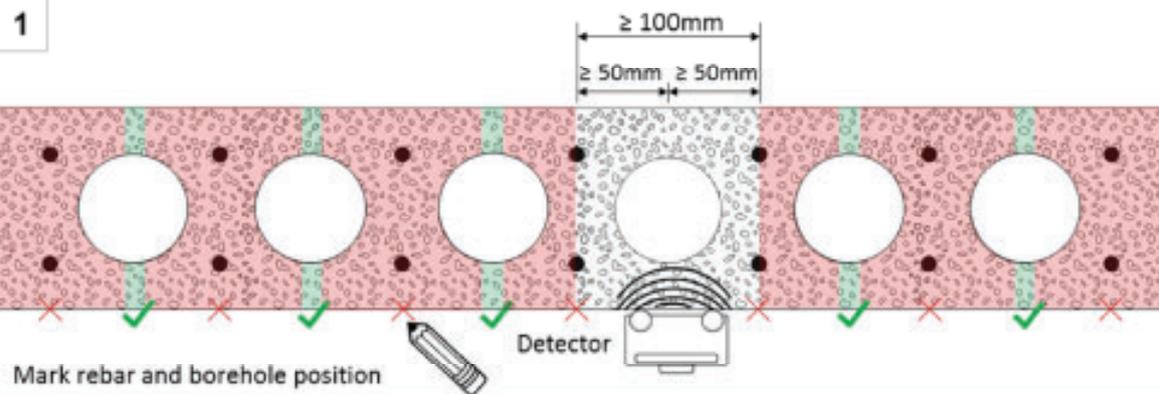
The head must be undamaged and in contact with the fixture

Walraven concrete screw WCS1

Intended use  
Installation instructions

Annex B4

### Installation Instructions for anchorages in prestressed hollow slabs



Walraven concrete screw WCS1

**Intended use**

Installation instructions for anchorages in prestressed hollow slabs

Annex B5

Table 5: Characteristic values for static and quasi-static loading

WCS1 concrete screw size			5	6		
Nominal embedment depth	$h_{nom}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom2}$	
	[mm]	35	35	35	55	
<b>Steel failure for tension and shear loading</b>						
Characteristic tension load	$N_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	8,7	14,0		
Partial factor tension load	$\gamma_{Ms,N}$	[-]	1,5			
Characteristic shear load	$V_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	4,4	7,0		
Partial factor shear load	$\gamma_{Ms,V}$	[-]	1,25			
Ductility factor	$k_7$	[-]	0,8			
Characteristic bending load	$M^0_{Rk,s}$	[Nm]	5,3	10,9		
<b>Pull-out failure</b>						
Characteristic tension load C20/25	cracked	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	1,5	3,0	7,5
	uncracked	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	1,5	3,0	7,5
Increasing factor for $N_{Rk,p}$	C20/25	$\psi_c$	[-]	1,12		
	C30/37			1,22		
	C40/50			1,41		
	C50/60			1,58		
<b>Concrete failure: Splitting failure, concrete cone failure and pry-out failure</b>						
Effective embedment depth	$h_{ef}$	[mm]	27	27	44	
k-factor	cracked	$k_1 = k_{cr}$	[-]	7,7		
	uncracked	$k_1 = k_{ucr}$	[-]	11,0		
Concrete cone failure	spacing	$s_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$3 \times h_{ef}$		
	edge distance	$c_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$1,5 \times h_{ef}$		
Splitting failure	spacing	$s_{cr,Sp}$	[mm]	120	120	160
	edge distance	$c_{cr,Sp}$	[mm]	60	60	80
Factor for pry-out failure	$k_8$	[-]	1,0			
Installation factor	$\gamma_{inst}$	[-]	1,2	1,0	1,0	
<b>Concrete edge failure</b>						
Effective length in concrete	$l_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	27	27	44	
Nominal outer diameter of screw	$d_{nom}$	[mm]	5	6		
<b>Walraven concrete screw WCS1</b>					<b>Annex C1</b>	
<b>Performances</b> Characteristic values for static and quasi-static loading						

Table 6: Characteristic values of resistance in precast prestressed hollow core slabs C30/37 to C50/60

WCS1 concrete screw size			6		
Bottom flange thickness	$d_b$	[mm]	$\geq 25$	$\geq 30$	$\geq 35$
Characteristic resistance	$F_{Rk}^0$	[kN]	1	2	3
Installation factor	$\gamma_{inst}$	[-]	1,0		

Table 7: Limiting distances for application in precast prestressed hollow core slabs

Distances for application in precast prestressed hollow core slabs					
Minimum edge distance	$c_{min}$	[mm]	$\geq 100$		
Minimum anchor spacing	$s_{min}$	[mm]	$\geq 100$		
Minimum distance between anchor groups	$a_{min}$	[mm]	$\geq 100$		
Distance of core	$l_c$	[mm]	$\geq 100$		
Distance of prestressing steel	$l_p$	[mm]	$\geq 100$		
Distance between anchor position and prestressing steel	$a_p$	[mm]	$\geq 50$		

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Performances**

Characteristic values and limiting distances in precast prestressed hollow core slabs

**Annex C2**

Table 8: Fire exposure – characteristic values of resistance <sup>1)</sup>

WCS1 concrete screw size				6			
Material				WCS1		WCS1 A4/HCR	
Nominal embedment depth		$h_{nom}$		$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom2}$	$h_{nom1}$	$h_{nom2}$
		[mm]		35	55	35	55
Steel failure for tension and shear load ( $F_{Rk,s,fi} = N_{Rk,s,fi} = V_{Rk,s,fi}$ )							
Characteristic Resistance	R30	$F_{Rk,s,fi30}$	[kN]	0,9		1,2	
	R60	$F_{Rk,s,fi60}$	[kN]	0,8		1,2	
	R90	$F_{Rk,s,fi90}$	[kN]	0,6		1,2	
	R120	$F_{Rk,s,fi120}$	[kN]	0,4		0,8	
	R30	$M^0_{Rk,s,fi30}$	[Nm]	0,7		0,9	
	R60	$M^0_{Rk,s,fi60}$	[Nm]	0,6		0,9	
	R90	$M^0_{Rk,s,fi90}$	[Nm]	0,5		0,9	
	R120	$M^0_{Rk,s,fi120}$	[Nm]	0,3		0,6	
Pull-out failure							
Characteristic Resistance	R30-R90	$N_{Rk,p,fi}$	[kN]	0,75	1,875	0,75	1,875
	R120	$N_{Rk,p,fi}$	[kN]	0,6	1,5	0,6	1,5
Concrete cone failure							
Characteristic Resistance	R30-R90	$N^0_{Rk,c,fi}$	[kN]	0,86	2,76	0,86	2,76
	R120	$N^0_{Rk,c,fi}$	[kN]	0,68	2,21	0,68	2,21
Edge distance							
R30 - R120		$c_{cr,fi}$	[mm]	2 x $h_{ef}$			
In case of fire attack from more than one side, the minimum edge distance shall be $\geq 300$ mm.							
Spacing							
R30 - R120		$s_{cr,fi}$	[mm]	4 x $h_{ef}$			
Pry-out failure							
R30 - R120		$k_s$	[-]	1,0			
The anchorage depth has to be increased for wet concrete by at least 30 mm compared to the given value.							

<sup>1)</sup> Not for application in prestressed hollow core slabs

Walraven concrete screw WCS1

**Performances**  
Characteristic values under fire exposure

**Annex C3**

## Find out how we can support

Would you like to find out more about any of the solutions described in this brochure? Or would you like to discuss how we could support you find the best possible solution for your project? Get in touch today!

### Other countries

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